3 Pages

Tracey M. Stagte YAKIMA COUNTY CLERK

### IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF YAKIMA

KELLIE MULLEN, an unmarried individual; Plaintiff,

2220152639

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The WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, an agency of the State of Washington; BRAD WHITE, in his individual capacity and official capacity as Assistant Director for the Plant Protection Division; MIKE FIRMAN, in his individual capacity and official capacity as Program Manager for the Washington Department of Agriculture's Yakima Chemical/Hop Lab;

Defendants.

SUMMONS—20 DAYS

#### TO THE DEFENDANTS:

A lawsuit has been started against you in the above-entitled court by the Plaintiff identified above. Plaintiff's claim is stated in the written complaint, a copy of which is served upon you with this summons.

In order to defend against this lawsuit, you must respond to the complaint by stating your defense in writing and by serving a copy upon the undersigned attorney for the plaintiff within 20 days after the service of this summons, excluding the day of service, if served within the state of Washington (or within 60 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service, if served out of the state of Washington), or a default judgment may be entered against you without notice. A default judgment is one where plaintiff is entitled to what it asks for because you have not

SUMMONS-20 DAYS - Page 1 of 3 CAUSE NO. \_

LARSON GRIFFEE & PICKETT PLLC 105 NORTH THIRD STREET | P.O. BOX 550 YAKIMA, WASHINGTON 98907 PHONE: (509) 457-1515 | FAX: (509) 457-1027

responded. If you serve a notice of appearance on the undersigned attorney, you are entitled to notice before a default judgment may be entered.

You may demand that the plaintiff file this lawsuit with the court. If you do so, the demand must be in writing and must be served upon the attorney signing this summons. Within 14 days after you serve the demand, the plaintiff must file this lawsuit with the court, or the service on you of this summons and complaint will be void.

If you wish to seek the advice of an attorney in this matter, you should do so promptly so that your written response, if any, may be served on time.

This summons is issued pursuant to Rule 4 of the Superior Court Civil Rules of the State of Washington.

Signed this day, July  $25^{\circ}$ , 2022.

LARSON GRIFFEE & PICKETT PLLC William D. Pickett, WSBA No. 27867 Stephan D.A. Yhann, WSBA No. 54230

Attorneys for Plaintiff Kellie Mullen

Address: 105 North Third Street

P.O. Box 550

Yakima, Washington 98907 (509) 457-1515

Phone:

Bill@lgplawfirm.com Email:

Stephan@lgplawfirm.com

Washington Department of Agriculture Defendant Service address to be provided by Process Server's Declaration		Personal Service/Process Server First Class Mail, Postage Prepaid Certified Mail, Return Receipt Federal Express, Overnight Hand Delivery/AMS Email
Mike Firman Defendant Service address to be provided by Process Server's Declaration		Court-run electronic service system Personal Service/Process Server First Class Mail, Postage Prepaid Certified Mail, Return Receipt Federal Express, Overnight Hand Delivery/AMS Email Court-run electronic service system
Brad White Defendant Service address to be provided by Process Server's Declaration		Personal Service/Process Server First Class Mail, Postage Prepaid Certified Mail, Return Receipt Federal Express, Overnight Hand Delivery/AMS Email Court-run electronic service system
SUMMONS—20 DAYS — Page 3 of 3	Amb	er Cuevas, Legal Assistant  LARSON GRIFFEE & PICK

21 Pages

Tracey M. Stagle YAKIMA COUNTY CLERK

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KELLIE MULLEN, an unmarried individual;

Plaintiff,

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The WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, an agency of the State of Washington; BRAD WHITE, in his individual capacity and official capacity as Assistant Director for the Plant Protection Division; MIKE FIRMAN, in his individual capacity and official capacity as Program Manager for the Washington Department of Agriculture's Yakima Chemical/Hop Lab;

Defendants,

No. 2220152639

COMPLAINT FOR DISCRIMINATION, RETALIATION, AND WRONGFUL TERMINATION

COMES NOW, Plaintiff KELLIE MULLEN and pleads as follows in this Complaint for Wrongful Termination:

#### I. PARTIES

- 1. Plaintiff Kellie Mullen. Kellie Mullen is a single individual. She is a citizen of Washington presently residing in Yakima County. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, Ms. Mullen was employed by the Washington Department of Agriculture as a "Chemist 2" with the Division of Plant Protection's Chemical and Hop Lab, and was a subordinate of Washington Department of Agriculture Assistant Director, Brad White and Mike Firman.
- 2. Defendant Washington Department of Agriculture. The Washington Department of Agriculture ("the Department") is an agency of the State of

COMPLAINT FOR DISCRIMINATION, RETALIATION, AND WRONGFUL TERMINATION — Page 1 of 10

CAUSE NO. \_\_\_\_

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Washington created by the legislature. It is headquartered in Olympia, Washington. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Department operated an office within Yakima County known as the Yakima Chemical/Hop Lab.

- 3. Defendant Brad White (individually and in his official capacity). Brad White is an employee of the Department. He is an Assistant Director for the Department. As an Assistant Director, Mr. White leads the Department's Plant Protection Division. On information and belief, Plaintiff alleges that Mr. White was at all times relevant to this lawsuit empowered to make and responsible for decisions related to commencement and termination of his subordinates' employment. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, Mr. White was acting on behalf of the Department and within the scope of his employment. At times relevant to this lawsuit, Mr. White was an individual "acting directly or indirectly in the interest of" the Department, and is subject to liability in his individual supervisory capacity.
- 4. Defendant Mike Firman (individually and in his official capacity). Mike Firman is an employee of the Department. He is a Program Manager at the Department's Yakima Chemical/Hop Lab. On information and belief, Plaintiff alleges that Mr. Firman was at all times relevant to this lawsuit empowered to make and responsible for decisions related to commencement and termination of his subordinates' employment. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, Mr. Firman was acting on behalf of the Department and within the scope of his employment. At times relevant to this lawsuit, Mr. White was an individual "acting directly or indirectly in the interest of" the Department, and is subject to liability in his individual supervisory capacity.<sup>2</sup>

#### II. JURISDICTION & VENUE

5. Pre-Suit Notice of Claim. Plaintiff has complied with all statutorily required presuit notice requirements and presented notice of her claim to the required state

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Bonzani v. Shinseki, 895 F. Supp. 2d 1003, 1009-1007 (E.D. Cal. 2012).

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  Id.

- agencies and authorities. More than ninety (90) days have passed since the Notice was submitted, and no further action has been taken by the State.
- 6. Subject Matter Jurisdiction. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to Article 4, Section 6 of the Washington Constitution, as the amount in controversy exceeds three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00). This matter is not subject to mandatory arbitration under RCW 7.06.020(1), as the amount in controversy exceeds one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00).
- 7. Personal Jurisdiction. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Department, as it is an agency of the State of Washington operating therein, and is subject to the sovereign immunity waiver provisions of RCW 4.92,090.
- 8. Propriety of Venue. This Court is the appropriate venue for this action pursuant to RCW 4.92.010, as the cause of action arose from tortious conduct which occurred in Yakima County.

#### III. FACTS

- 9. On January 2, 2020, Kellie Mullen was hired by the Washington Department of Agriculture's Plant Protection Division as a "Chemist 2" in it the Yakima Chemical/Hop Lab.
- 10. Ms. Mullen began diligently and timely completing her assigned trainings, despite interruptions and other challenges imposed by shutdowns and remote work resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 11. On top of those unforeseen pandemic-induced impediments, Ms. Mullen faced challenges resulting from staffing shortages. Between January 2020 and August 2020, one of Ms. Mullen's coworkers and her supervisor left her division. That increased the work load on Ms. Mullen, who endeavored to fill the void despite her status as a trainee.
- 12. Adding to those difficulties, Ms. Mullen was diagnosed with Hereditary Hemochromatosis in June 2020. Hemochromatosis is a disorder which causes a

- person's body to store an excess of iron. Left unchecked, Hemochromatosis can cause damage to several vital organs, and ultimately, can lead to death. Even short of death, Hemochromatosis can cause significant mental and physical side effects which can impact a person's personal life and work performance.
- 13. Following her diagnosis in June 2020, Ms. Mullen developed a treatment plan with her medical provider and notified her supervisor, Brittany Holmes, via email, of her need for treatment. A true and correct copy of Ms. Mullen's June 2020 email to Ms. Holmes regarding her diagnosis and treatment plan is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit A. In that email, Ms. Mullen informed Ms. Holmes that she was "looking into taking [Family Medical Leave Act] time if eligible, and if my doctor and I feel it is medically necessary."
- 14. Ms. Mullen's supervisor responded gracefully, telling Ms. Mullen, "[w]e are here for you and want you to be healthy." Ms. Mullen's supervisor also stated that she had forwarded the email to project coordinator Mike Firman and to a Department Human Resources employee.
- Ms. Mullen began undergoing treatment for Hemochromatosis. The treatments had limited success. Initially, Ms. Mullen underwent weekly treatments for her disorder. However, because of workload and the needs of the Department, Ms. Mullen cut back her treatment plan in August to monthly treatments, as opposed to weekly treatments.
- 16. In October 2020, Ms. Mullen began seeing mental health professional to help her cope with the psychological aspects of her disorder and the mounting stress being placed on her at work. She underwent weekly mental health therapy visits with a mental health counselor in Yakima during the weekend.
- 17. In November of 2020, the stress from both Ms. Mullen's health problems and her work situation became so great that she began having suicidal thoughts.Ms. Mullen approached her then-supervisor, Ana Louvre, in-person and asked

- Ms. Louvre directly whether the Department was planning on firing her.

  Ms. Louvre assured Ms. Mullen that the Department was not going to fire her.
- In late November of 2020, Ms. Mullen reached out to her supervisor (Ms. Louvre).Ms. Mullen told Ms. Louvre that she had health issues and needed help at work.
- 19. On or about December 7, 2020, after Ms. Mullen had notified her supervisor (Ms. Louvre) of her health issues, Ms. Louvre stated that she did not know if Ms. Mullen would make it through her training year and transition from a trainee to a permanent employee, despite previously saying that Ms. Mullen was not in danger of being fired.
- 20. Ms. Mullen raised the issue of taking medical leave with Ms. Louvre. Ms. Louvre responded bluntly, asking Ms. Mullen if she would "just prefer to be fired?" Ms. Mullen responded, "of course not."
- 21. On the afternoon of December 7, 2020, Ms. Mullen informed her supervisor (Ms. Louvre) that, on the advice of her physician, she would begin "more aggressive treatment" for her Hemochromatosis in January 2022. She stated that her treatment would continue until late March 2020, and would require her to use FMLA leave. A true and correct copy of the Ms. Mullen's notification email to her supervisor is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit B.
- 22. On December 8, 2020, a Human Resources employee for the Department acknowledged receipt of Ms. Mullen's notice. A true and correct copy of that email acknowledgment is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit C.
- On December 8, 2020, following Ms. Mullen's notice and an announcement she made at a staff meeting, Mike Firman emailed a Department Human Resources employee asking if they could "go forward with the proposed action." A true and correct copy of Mike Firman's email is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit D.
- 24. On December 9, 2020, the day after Mr. Firman's email, the Department of Agriculture terminated Ms. Mullen's employment, effective December 10, 2020.

1 A true and correct copy of the Department's termination letter is attached to this 2 Complaint as Exhibit E. 3 IV. LEGAL COUNTS COUNT I: 4 VIOLATION OF THE FEDERAL FAMILY MEDICAL LEAVE ACT 5 25. Ms. Mullens realleges and incorporates by reference by each preceding paragraph, 6 as if fully set forth herein. 7 26. Ms. Mullen had a qualifying medical condition which entitled her to medical leave 8 under federal law. 9 27. Defendants unlawfully interfered with, restrained and/or denied Ms. Mullen's 10 rights under the Family Medical Leave Act of 1993 ("FMLA"), 29 U.S.C. § 2615 11 et seq. Alternatively, Defendants unlawfully retaliated against Ms. Mullen for exercising 12 28. 13 her FLMA rights. 14 29. Such acts and/or omissions thereby proximately caused injury and damages to 15 Ms. Mullen, 16 COUNT II: VIOLATION OF THE WASHINGTON FAMILY LEAVE ACT 17 30. Ms. Mullens realleges and incorporates by reference by each preceding paragraph, 18 as if fully set forth herein. 19 31. Ms. Mullen had a qualifying medical condition which entitled her to medical leave 20 under state law. 2 I 32. Defendants unlawfully interfered with, restrained and/or denied Ms. Mullen's 22 rights under the Washington Family Leave Act ("WFLA"), ch. 49.78, RCW and 23 its successor statutes. 24 33. Alternatively, Defendants unlawfully retaliated against Ms. Mullen for exercising 25 her rights under the WFLA and/or its successor statutes. 26 34. Such acts and/or omissions thereby proximately caused injury and damages to 27 Ms. Mullen. 28

#### 1 COUNT V: TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY 2 45. Ms. Mullen realleges and incorporates by reference each preceding paragraph as if 3 fully set forth herein. 4 46. Ms. Mullens had a qualifying medical condition which entitled her to leave under 5 state and federal law. 6 47. Defendant Department of Agriculture, acting by and through its employees and/or 7 agents (including but not limited to Defendants Brad White and Mike Firman), 8 wrongfully terminated Ms. Mullen's employment, in violation of her rights under 9 the WFLA, ch. 49.78 RCW et seq, and the FMLA, 29 U.S.C. § 2615 et seq. 10 48. Both of those statutes are clear mandates of public policy that entitle employees to 11 take reasonable leave for medical reasons. 12 49. By terminating Ms. Mullen for taking protected medical leave, Defendants 13 violated the aforementioned public policy enshrined in those statutes. 50. 14 Defendants' acts and/or omissions thereby proximately caused injury and 15 damages to Ms. Mullen in an amount to be proven at trial. 16 V. PRAYER FOR RELIEF 17 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff asks this Court to: 18 51. ENTER JUDGMENT in favor of Plaintiff and against all Defendants, jointly and 19 severally, for all actual, liquidated, economic, and non-economic damages suffered 20 by Plaintiff; 21 52. AWARD Plaintiff pre-judgment interest, costs, fees, and disbursements in 22 Plaintiff's favor, in the maximum amount allowed by equity and law; 23 53. AWARD Plaintiff her reasonable attorney fees, in the fullest amount allowed by 24 statute, equity, and law, and permit her to recover the same from all Defendants, 25 jointly and severally; and 54. 26 **ORDER** any other relief this Court deems just, equitable, or necessary. 27

LARSON GRIFFEE & PICKETT PLLC

105 NORTH THIRD STREET | P.O. BOX 550 YAKIMA, WASHINGTON 98907

PHONE: (509) 457-1515 | FAX: (509) 457-1027

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COMPLAINT FOR DISCRIMINATION, RETALIATION, AND

WRONGFUL TERMINATION - Page 8 of 10

CAUSE NO. \_

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4	By:_	Ĉ.	no the
5	7	William I	GRIFFEE & PICKETT PLLC D. Pickett, WSBA No. 27867
6		Stephan I	D.A. Yhann, WSBA No. 54230 For Plaintiff Kellie Mullen
7		Address:	105 North Third Street
8			P.O. Box 550
9		Phone: Email:	Yakima, Washington 98907 (509) 457-1515 Bill@LGPlawfirm.com
10			Stephan@LGPlawfirm.com
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	COMPLAINT FOR DISCRIMINATION, RETALIATION, A WRONGFUL TERMINATION — Page 9 of 10	ND	LARSON GRIFFEE & PICKETT PLLC 105 North Third Street   P.O. Box 550 YAKIMA, WASHINGTON 98907
	CAUSE NO.		PHONE: (509) 457-1515   FAX: (509) 457-1027

I declare under penalty of perjury under Wa I caused the foregoing document and any a below and addressed to the following:	shington law that, on July, 20 attachments thereto to be served as indicated
Washington Department of Agriculture Defendant Service address to be provided by Process Server's Declaration	Personal Service/Process Server First Class Mail, Postage Prepaid Certified Mail, Return Receipt Federal Express, Overnight Hand Delivery/AMS Email Court-run electronic service system
Mike Firman Defendant Service address to be provided by Process Server's Declaration	<ul> <li>□ Personal Service/Process Server</li> <li>□ First Class Mail, Postage Prepaid</li> <li>□ Certified Mail, Return Receipt</li> <li>□ Federal Express, Overnight</li> <li>□ Hand Delivery/AMS</li> <li>□ Email</li> <li>□ Court-run electronic service system</li> </ul>
<b>Brad White</b> Defendant Service address to be provided by Process Server's Declaration	Personal Service/Process Server First Class Mail, Postage Prepaid Certified Mail, Return Receipt Federal Express, Overnight Hand Delivery/AMS Email Court-run electronic service system
	Amber Cuevas, Legal Assistant

A

Mullen, Kellie (AGR)

Sent:

Monday, June 22, 2020 3:13 PM

To: Cc: Holmes, Brittany (AGR) kelliemullen@gmail.com

Subject:

Leave Notice

6/22/2020

Hi Brittany,

As we have briefly discussed, I've recently been diagnosed with Hereditary Hemochromatosis, a physically and mentally difficult, potentially life-threatening iron storage disorder. I will be (hopefully, COVID has everything a bit delayed) meeting with a hematologist in the next week in order to assess the extent of the condition, and discuss a treatment plan. Treatment entails a series of phiebotomies, up to weekly, until the iron is "detoxed" from the body and at safe levels. This is great news—prognosis is excellent for people with this disorder, and quality of life is expected to drastically improve!

However, from my research, everyone's bodies respond differently to the intensive "treatment" phase. While the weekly phlebotomies remove excess iron, they also deplete other nutrients and immune factors (which, during COVID, is of concern). For reference, the Red Cross only allows donations every 8 weeks. People in treatment report feeling quite lethargic in the days after a phlebotomy, feeling better a few days before it's time for another! For this reason, I'm looking into taking FMLA time if eligible, and if my doctor and I feel it's medically necessary.

I appreciate our team's support and encouragement during this time, and I'm looking forwards to returning from treatment feeling my best and ready to be a high-functioning team member. Again, I will know more once I visit my hematologist, but I wanted to give official notice that I may be requiring medical leave, and give the team notice of my plans. Please feel free to share this info with management and HR as necessary.

Thank you! Kellie Mullen

Mullen, Kellie (AGR)

Sent:

Monday, December 7, 2020 2:36 PM

To:

Lovre, Ana (AGR)

Cc:

kelliemullen@gmail.com

Subject:

Leave Notice

12/7/2020

Ana,

I've made the decision to pursue more aggressive treatment in January, and with my doctor's confirmation, will be taking Paid Medical Leave expected effective 12/7 to 3/27 (12 weeks).

I'm very grateful for your continued support while I navigate a complex medical issue.

Sincerely,

Kellie R Muller Chemist 2 (In-training)

WSDA, Plant Protection, Chemical & Hop Lab

Email: Kmullen@agr.wa.gov

Mullen, Kellie (AGR)

Sent:

Tuesday, December 8, 2020 1:08 PM

To:

Singleton, Lori (AGR)

Cc:

kelliemullen@gmail.com

Subject:

RE: FMLA-PFML - Blumenshine, Roberta 20094142

12/8/2020

Lori,

Thank you for the information, much appreciated.

As I was going through the attachments, I noticed in the "employer to employee notice" section that I will be required to have an Employer UBI# and if my employer offers supplemental benefits. Would you happen to have this information? I also read a clause stating that the employer isn't obligated to continue my medical insurance during the event, and was wondering if my insurance would be discontinued while I'm on leave..

Thank you for your help navigating these unfamiliar waters.

Also, note "Blumenshine, Roberta 20094142" is in the subject line—hopefully this isn't going to mess up your messages organization.

Best Regards, Kellie Mullen

From: Singleton, Lori (AGR) <LSingleton@agr.wa.gov>

Sent: Tuesday, December 8, 2020 12:40 PM
To: Mullen, Kellie (AGR) <KMullen@agr.wa.gov>
Cc: Lovre, Ana (AGR) <ALovre@agr.wa.gov>

Subject: FW: FMLA-PFML - Blumenshine, Roberta 20094142

Importance: High

Good Afternoon Kellie -

The Human Resource Department was notified that you may be in need of Washington Paid Family Medical Leave (PFMLA). To aid you in this process, I have attached the required forms. If you have already applied, you may disregard.

This program is administer by Employment Security Department (ESD). You can use the link provided to apply online or you can also use the paper application I have provided. Please not the application process, eligibility, benefit determination is managed by ESD. <a href="https://paidleave.wa.gov/apply-now/">https://paidleave.wa.gov/apply-now/</a>.

Thank you,

Lori

Lori Singleton

Senior HR Consultant/Leave Management Specialist

Washington State Department of Agriculture

PO Box 42560 | Olympia, WA 98504-2560

Ph: 360.902.1980 | Fax: 360.902.1821 | C: 360.480.8040

lsingleton@agr.wa.gov



D

Firman, Mike (AGR)

Sent:

Tuesday, December 8, 2020 3:39 PM

To:

Brown, Carla (AGR)

Subject:

Kellje Mullen

Carla,

Can we go forward with the proposed action?

She announced at a section meeting today that she was going to take three months of leave.

Mike



### STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

P.O. BOX 42560 • OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON 98504-2560 • (360) 902-1800

December 9, 2020

Kellie Mullen 440 Ray Symmonds RD Yakima, WA 98901

Dear Ms. Mullen:

This is to inform you of the termination of your probationary appointment as a Chemist 2 with the Department of Agriculture, Plant Protection Division, effective December 10, 2020. This action is pursuant to Article 4 of the Collective Bargaining Agreement (CBA) by and between the Washington Public Employee Association and the State of Washington

In accordance with Article 30 of the CBA, probationary separations are not subject to the grievance procedure in Article 30.2. If you have further questions, please feel free to contact Carla Brown, Human Resources Operations Manager at 360-584-8458.

Sincerely,

Brad White Assistant Director Plant Protection Division

cc: Carla Brown, Human Resources Operations Manager

Payroll Department Personnel File